# FISHER INVESTMENTS PROXY VOTING REPORT

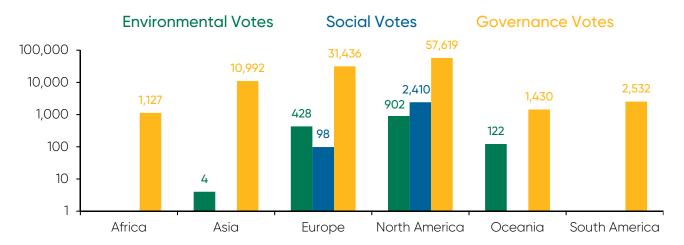
Exhibit 1: ESG Proxy Vote Outcomes (Q3 2021 - Q2 2022)

Summary By Category	Vote For		Vote Against		Vote Abstain		Vote Withhold		Do Not Vote**	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Environment	923	63.4%	387	26.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	146	10.0%
Social	1,440	57.4%	1,046	41.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	22	0.9%
Governance*	94,486	90.1%	6,709	6.4%	668	0.6%	1,308	1.2%	1,686	1.6%

<sup>\*279</sup> additional Governance Proxy Votes were cast as "One year" in response to proposals on "Advisory Vote on Say on Pay Frequency."

Exhibit 2: Proxy Votes by Region & ESG Category (Q3 2021 - Q2 2022)

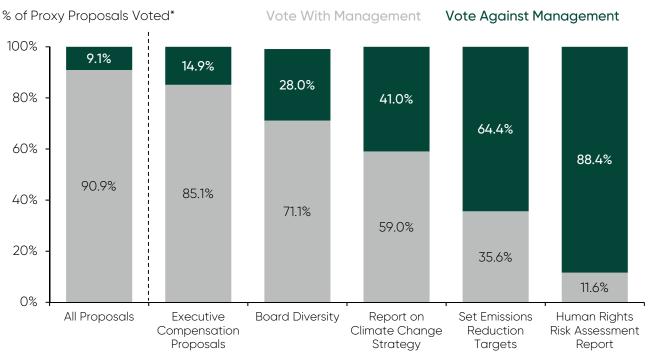




Data indicated above covers all proxy meetings for all shares held by Fisher Investments Institutional Group (FIIG) clients (i.e. institutional clients of Fisher Investments and its subsidiaries) and funds which FI acts as the investment manager where such clients or funds have authorized and directed FI to vote proxies. Please see additional disclosures for description of how environment, social and governance categories are broken down.

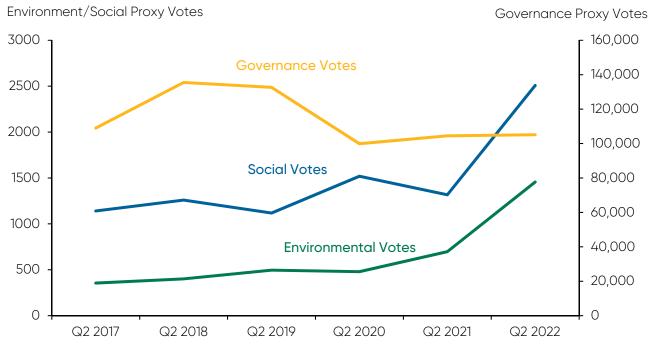
<sup>\*\*</sup>Do Not Vote (DNV) is the vote instruction used to process non-votable ballots accurately. In certain meetings, some ballots are non-votable because there are alternative ballots or voting is subject to residency limitations. Proxy contests present two alternative voting cards of which only one may be actually voted on; the other card must be instructed as "Do Not Vote." Also, if any vote submission restricts our trading activity, we may instruct DNV to avoid such limitation.

Exhibit 3: Votes Against Management: All Proposals & Select ESG Proposals (Q3 2021 – Q2 2022)



<sup>\*</sup>Percentage of Vote Abstain/Vote Withheld/Do Not Vote results for selected topics above are 0% except for "All Proposals," where any vote with or against management's recommendation is tallied.

Exhibit 4: Historical Proxy Votes by ESG Category (Total of trailing four quarters: Q2 2017 to Q2 2022)



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### **DISCLOSURES**

#### **Data Source and Information**

Institutional Shareholder Services Inc. (ISS), data for Exhibits 1, 2 and 3 are from Q3 2021 to Q2 2022, and data for Exhibit 4 is total trailing four quarters from Q2 2017 to Q2 2022. For Professional Client Use Only. The data in Exhibits 1 through 4 covers all proxy meetings for all shares held by FIIG's clients (i.e. institutional clients of FI and its subsidiaries) and funds (including FIIF's sub-funds) which FI acts as the investment manager where such clients or funds have authorized and directed FI to vote proxies.

### **Proxy Advisor**

Fl utilizes ISS as a third-party proxy service provider to manage the proxy voting process and as an advisory service. ISS is one of the largest providers of corporate governance solutions with services including objective governance research and analysis, proxy voting and distribution solutions. When Fl votes proxies on behalf of its and its subsidiaries' clients and funds it acts as investment manager, Fl evaluates issues and votes in accordance with what Fl believes will most likely increase shareholder value. Additionally, Fl has partnered with ISS to create a custom voting policy consistent with Fl's ESG policies made available to all of its and its subsidiaries' clients and funds it acts as investment manager. Fl frequently engages with company management on proxy voting issues, particularly when ISS is in disagreement with company management. Identifying engagement opportunities is a part of Fl's fundamental analysis and, when appropriate for a client's or fund's strategy, to clarify or express concerns over potential ESG issues at the firm or industry level.

FI's Proxy Voting Policy is available on request.

For each proxy proposal, FI may vote for/with, vote against, vote abstain (abstentions are not cast in management's favor), vote withheld or do not vote. Ballots subject to share-blocking are automatically instructed with Do Not Vote on each ballot item. ISS generally handles the operational tasks related to proxy voting, including ballot information collection and vote submissions. While FI's Investment Policy Committee (IPC) utilizes ISS for shareholder vote recommendations, the IPC reserves the right to override ISS recommendations as it sees fit. All decisions overridden by the IPC are documented by FI's Securities Operations Team and reported to FI's Proxy Voting Committee on a quarterly basis.

This Proxy Voting Report demonstrates how FI engages with company management on ESG proxy voting issues. Environmental issues include, but are not limited to, climate change, toxic emissions & waste, vulnerability to legislation and impact on local communities. Social issues include, but are not limited to, animal rights, human rights, labor relations, controversial countries and controversial weapons. Governance issues include, but are not limited to, routine business, corporate governance, board independence, executive compensation, corporate stewardship and bribery & corruption.

### **DISCLOSURES**

Fisher Investments ("FI") is an investment adviser registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. As of June 30 2022, FI managed \$165 billion, including assets sub-managed for its wholly-owned subsidiaries. FI and its subsidiaries maintain four principal business units - Fisher Investments Institutional Group (FIIG), Fisher Investments Private Client Group (FIPCG), Fisher Investments International (FII), and Fisher Investments 401(k) Solutions Group (401(k) Solutions). These groups serve a global client base of diverse investors including corporations, public and multi-employer pension funds, foundations and endowments, insurance companies, healthcare organizations, governments and high-net-worth individuals. FI's Investment Policy Committee (IPC) is responsible for investment decisions for all investment strategies.

For purpose of defining "years with Fisher Investments," FI was established as a sole proprietorship in 1979, incorporated in 1986, registered with the US SEC in 1987, replacing the prior registration of the sole proprietorship, and succeeded its investment adviser registration to a limited liability in 2005. "Years with Fisher Investments" is calculated using the date on which FI was established as a sole proprietorship through June 30, 2022.

FI is wholly owned by Fisher Investments, Inc. Since inception, Fisher Investments, Inc. has been 100% Fisher-family and employee owned, currently Fisher Investments Inc. beneficially owns 100% of Fisher Investments (FI), as listed in Schedule A to FI's Form ADV Part 1. Ken and Sherrilyn Fisher, as cotrustees of their family trust, beneficially own more than 75% of Fisher Investments, Inc., as noted in Schedule B to FI's Form ADV Part 1.

Matters arising pursuant to FI's portfolio management policies are elevated to the IPC.

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## **DISCLOSURES**

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Fisher Investments Japan (FIJ) is a branch of Fisher Investments Japan Limited and is registered as a Financial Instruments Business Operator with the Japan Financial Services Agency. FIJ provides discretionary investment management service to clients in Japan.

FIJ delegates a portion of the investment management function to its parent company, Fisher Asset Management, LLC, conducting business under the name Fisher Investments (FI), or invests client's assets into the fund that is managed by FI upon an agreement with the client. FI is registered as an investment adviser with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

FIJ provides intermediary service, regarding the investment management service provided by FI, to the clients who have a license to conduct discretionary investment management business in Japan.

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Investments in equity markets may experience significant volatility. Investments may be significantly and adversely affected by general economic and market conditions, such as economic uncertainty, interest rates, inflation rates, availability of credit, changes in laws, and political circumstances. These factors may affect the level and volatility of securities prices and the liquidity of investments. Some investments may be difficult to buy or sell, which may affect the price at which the investments can be sold. Changes in exchange rates between currencies or conversion rates may cause the value of investments to diminish. Investments in smaller or medium-sized companies may be more susceptible to market conditions and there may be greater price volatility. Investments in developing or emerging markets carry higher than average investment risks, including less social, political and economic stability, smaller securities markets and lower trading volume, which may result in less liquidity and greater price volatility, and less developed legal structures. Risk factors may occur simultaneously and/or may compound each other.

This material may contain a fee schedule, which is a sample of our standard fee schedule. The actual management fee will be set out in the client agreement based on the selected investment strategy and size of the mandate, along with the applicable consumption tax.

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